

第三章 向量

3-1. 设 $\alpha_1 = (5, -1, 3, 2)$, $3\alpha_1 - 4\alpha_2 = (3, -7, 17, -2)$, 求 $2\alpha_1 + 3\alpha_2$.

3-2. 设 $3(\alpha_1 - \alpha) + 2(\alpha_2 + \alpha) = 5(\alpha_3 + \alpha)$, 其中 $\alpha_1 = (2, 5, 1, 3)$, $\alpha_2 = (10, 1, 5, 10)$, $\alpha_3 = (4, 1, -1, 1)$, 求 α .

3-3. 设 $\alpha_1 = (3, -3, 2)^T$, $\alpha_2 = (-2, 1, 2)^T$, $\alpha_3 = (1, 2, -1)^T$, $\beta = (4, 5, 6)^T$. 试问向量 β 能否由 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性表示? 若能, 写出线性表示式.

3-4. 选择题

1. 设 $\beta, \alpha_1, \alpha_2$ 线性相关, $\beta, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性无关, 则正确的结论是 ().

- (A) $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性相关; (B) $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性无关;
(C) α_1 可由 $\beta, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性表示; (D) β 可由 α_1, α_2 线性表示.

2. 设 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性无关, 则下列向量组线性相关的是 ().

- (A) $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3 - \alpha_1$; (B) $\alpha_1, \alpha_1 + \alpha_2, \alpha_1 + \alpha_3$;
(C) $\alpha_1 + \alpha_2, \alpha_2 + \alpha_3, \alpha_3 + \alpha_1$; (D) $\alpha_1 - \alpha_2, \alpha_2 - \alpha_3, \alpha_3 - \alpha_1$.

3. 设 α_1, α_2 是 n 维向量, 令 $\beta_1 = \alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2$, $\beta_2 = -\alpha_1 + \alpha_2$, $\beta_3 = 5\alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2$, 则有 ().

- (A) $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$ 必线性无关; (B) $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$ 必线性相关
(C) 仅当 α_1, α_2 线性无关时, $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$ 线性无关;
(D) 仅当 α_1, α_2 线性相关时, $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$ 线性相关.

3-5. 填空题

(1) 设 $\beta = (3, -4)$, $\alpha_1 = (1, 2), \alpha_2 = (-1, 3)$, 则 β 表成 α_1, α_2 的线性组合为_____;

(2) 设向量组 $\alpha_1 = (1, 1, 0), \alpha_2 = (1, 3, -1), \alpha_3 = (5, 3, t)$ 线性相关, 则 $t =$ _____;

(3) 设向量组 $\alpha_1 = (1, 1, 0), \alpha_2 = (1, 3, -1), \alpha_3 = (5, 3, t)$ 的秩为 3, 则参数 t 应满足的条件是_____;

(4) 已知三维向量组 $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$ 线性无关, 则向量组 $\beta_1 - \beta_2, \beta_2 - k\beta_3, \beta_3 - \beta_1$ 也线性无关的充要条件为 $k \neq$ _____.

3-6. (1) 设 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性无关, 证明: $\alpha_1, \alpha_1 + \alpha_2, \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \alpha_3$ 也线性无关.

(2) 设向量组 α, β, γ 线性无关, 证明: 向量组 $\alpha + \beta, \beta + \gamma, \gamma + \alpha$ 也线性无关.

3-7. 判别下列向量组的线性相关性:

(1) $\alpha_1 = (1, 2)^T, \alpha_2 = (2, 3)^T, \alpha_3 = (4, 3)^T$;

(2) $\alpha_1 = (1, 1, 3, 1)^T, \alpha_2 = (4, 1, -3, 2)^T, \alpha_3 = (1, 0, -1, 2)^T$;

(3) $\alpha_1 = (1, 1, 2, 2, 1)^T, \alpha_2 = (0, 2, 1, 5, -1)^T, \alpha_3 = (2, 0, 3, -1, 3)^T, \alpha_4 = (1, 1, 0, 4, -1)^T$;

3-8. 已知 $\alpha_1 = (1, 0, 2, 1)^T, \alpha_2 = (1, 2, 0, 1)^T, \alpha_3 = (2, 1, 3, 2)^T, \alpha_4 = (2, 5, -1, 4)^T$

判断下列三组向量是线性相关还是线性无关?

(1) $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3, \alpha_4$; (2) $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$; (3) $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_4$.

3-9. 设 β 能由 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_s$ 线性表示, 则表示法唯一的充分必要条件是 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_s$ 线性无关.

3-10. (1) 设 $\alpha_1 = (\lambda, 1, 1)^T, \alpha_2 = (1, \lambda, 1)^T, \alpha_3 = (1, 1, \lambda)^T$. 讨论 λ 取何值时, $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性无关; λ 取何值时, $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性相关.

(2) 设向量组 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性无关, 当 m, p 满足什么条件时, 向量组 $m\alpha_2 - \alpha_1, p\alpha_3 - \alpha_2, \alpha_1 - \alpha_3$ 线性相关?

3-11. 求下列矩阵 A 的列向量组的一个极大无关组, 并把不属极大无关组的列向量用极大无关组线性表示.

$$(1) A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 4 \\ 4 & -6 & 2 & -2 & 4 \\ 3 & 6 & -9 & 7 & 9 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 5 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 & -1 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

3-12. 求下列向量的秩和一个极大线性无关组:

(1) $\alpha_1 = (6, 4, 1, -1, 2), \alpha_2 = (1, 0, 2, 3, -4), \alpha_3 = (1, 4, -9, -6, 22), \alpha_4 = (7, 1, 0, -1, 3)$;

(2) $\alpha_1 = (1, -1, 2, 4), \alpha_2 = (0, 3, 1, 2), \alpha_3 = (3, 0, 7, 14), \alpha_4 = (1, -1, 2, 0), \alpha_5 = (2, 1, 5, 6)$;

(3) $\alpha_1 = (1, 2, -1, 1)^T, \alpha_2 = (2, 0, t, 0)^T, \alpha_3 = (0, -4, 5, -2)^T, \alpha_4 = (3, -2, t+4, -1)^T$.

3-13. 求下列向量组的一个极大无关组,并将其余向量用此极大无关组线性表示.

$$\alpha_1 = (1,1,3,1), \alpha_2 = (-1,1,-1,3), \alpha_3 = (5,-2,8,-9), \alpha_4 = (-1,3,1,7);$$

3-14. 已知向量组 $\alpha_1 = (1, a, a, a)^T, \alpha_2 = (a, 1, a, a)^T, \alpha_3 = (a, a, 1, a)^T, \alpha_4 = (a, a, a, 1)^T$ 的秩为 3, 试确定 a 的值.

3-15. 设在向量组 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_r$ 中, $\alpha_1 \neq 0$, 并且每一 $\alpha_i (2 \leq i \leq r)$ 都不能表成它的前 $i-1$ 个向量 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_{i-1}$ 的线性组合. 证明 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_r$ 线性无关.